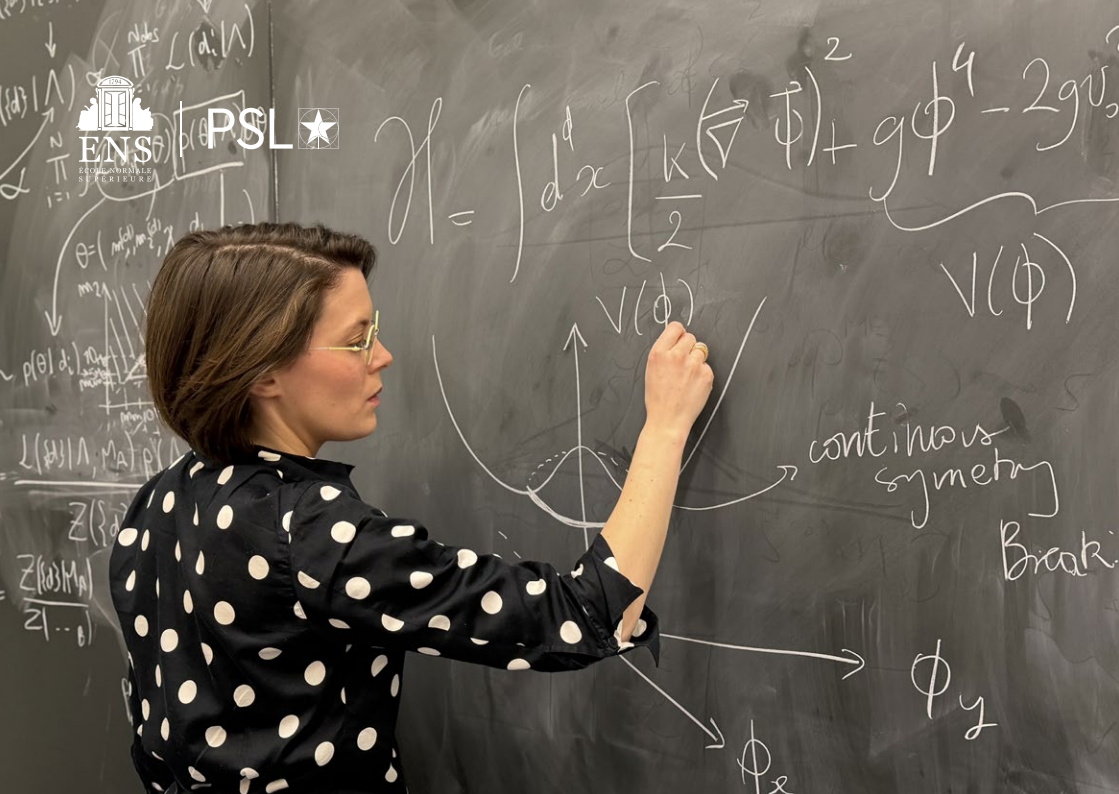




REVIEW OF KEY HIGHLIGHTS OF 2025
 ENSemble, let's prepare the future

/ 2025

ACTIVITY REPORT

ENS FOUNDATION



de mécénat
 de soutien
 de projets



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STÉPHANE ISRAËL
President of the ENS Foundation

Reflecting on 2025 confirms a strong conviction: in a world shaped by major scientific, technological, and geopolitical transformations, the École normale supérieure must not only remain at the forefront of intellectual inquiry, but also actively contribute to structuring responses to contemporary challenges.

Artificial Intelligence is one of the most powerful drivers of this effort. Through initiatives like the *AI in the City* event, the development of the AI & Society Institute, the launch of the normalesup.ai Lab, and the expansion of the Observatory on the Environmental Impact of AI, ENS is asserting a distinctive position on the subject of AI; combining scientific excellence, civic responsibility, and environmental awareness. The stakes go beyond technological innovation alone; they concern intellectual sovereignty, European competitiveness, and the quality of public debate.

In this context, the ENS Foundation plays a significant strategic role. In 2025, €4.8 million was raised by the Foundation, confirming the strength of our momentum. This funding supported 12 research chairs, with resources for major programs in mathematics, data science, biology, and the humanities, strengthening innovation emerging from laboratories, and preserving an exceptional scientific heritage.

Philanthropy is a key lever for agility and forward planning. This support provides the School with essential capacity to explore initiatives in an environment that requires both adaptability and long-term vision.

The commitment of 380 individual donors and 20 corporate sponsors dedicated to advancing fundamental research reflects renewed confidence in ENS and trust in our mission—and for this, we are deeply grateful.

We are entering a decisive decade. Technological, climate, and democratic disruptions call for the leadership of institutions capable of combining scientific rigor, intellectual freedom, and collective responsibility. Facing this era of transformation, the Foundation intends to fully embrace our mission and equip ENS with the means to meet the future with ambition and clarity.

On behalf of the Board of Directors of the ENS Foundation, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all of our sponsors and donors. Your commitment continues to be essential to the School's capacity to act and is driving a unique collective momentum.



FRÉDÉRIC WORMS
Director of ENS-PSL

ENS and its Foundation are more committed than ever, working together to address the challenges of our present time.

This report highlights the impact of that momentum and the importance of harnessing this power in advancing our mission.

On behalf of the School, I am proud to make a commitment to further strengthen our missions and actions in the service of all fields of knowledge and of society.

At ENS, Artificial Intelligence is approached both at its core and across all its “interfaces.” It draws on mathematics, computer science, and physics, but also on chemistry, cognitive science, as well as linguistics, economics, and the humanities—thus engaging all the School’s disciplines.

The AI & Society Institute and the Data Science Center, now united under the normalesup.ai initiative, form the structures underpinning this interdisciplinary approach, combining theoretical excellence with reflection on uses. Attached to the Institute, the Observatory on the Environmental Impact of AI illustrates this commitment. Scientific power entails increased responsibility.

Beyond AI, the School continues to make major advances on other scientific challenges, often thanks to support provided by the Foundation, including: quantitative biology through QBio, fundamental physics, medicine and humanities, social sciences, and the arts. The launch of the Street ART(s) Chair and the development of programs in health and climate reflect research priorities that align with contemporary issues and are attentive to interdisciplinary connections.

There are also responsibilities to humanity and community. Training minds capable of rigor, intellectual integrity, and discernment remains our priority. In this context of accelerating technological change and rapid circulation of information on a massive scale, this aspect of our mission takes on particular urgency.

Initiatives carried out with our “Women and Girls in Science” program, as well as scholarship programs supported by the Foundation, particularly in the study of mathematics, physics, and Artificial Intelligence, contribute concretely to strengthening gender balance and broadening representation in top-level scientific fields.

The Foundation provides decisive support to fuel this momentum. By supporting Chairs, emerging programs, and innovation arising in ENS laboratories, your support strengthens the School’s ability to act with ambition and integrity.

Once again, I extend my profound gratitude for each of our sponsors and donors who contribute to this collective ambition. Together, we are ensuring the academic and scientific vitality of ENS at this decisive moment.

/ ENS IN FIGURES

School established in **1794**
231 years of research and training


2 933 students
24% international students


4 campuses
9 libraries

78 ERC (European Research Council) grants since 2015
650 permanent professor-researchers
731 PhD students
15 departments
29 laboratories
11 master’s programs
18 doctoral schools affiliated with ENS



14
Nobel Prizes
12
Fields Medals

2
Abel Prizes

31
Gold CNRS Medals

16
Silver CNRS Medals

2
Breakthrough Prizes

/ HIGHLIGHTS OF 2025

January 9th



Women and Science Evening

At the Queen Blanche Theatre, the ENS Foundation invited students and donors to attend the play *The Rosalind Franklin Affair*, dedicated to the scientist who discovered the helical structure of DNA, written by Elisabeth Bouchaud. The performance was followed by a discussion with Charlotte Jacquemot on the visibility of women scientists and the guidance of young girls into these fields of study.

February 3rd



AI Environmental Impact Observatory Launch

With the support of Capgemini, ENS and the ENS Foundation launched a global observatory, alongside the AI Summit in Paris, to measure and reduce the environmental impact of artificial intelligence. This Observatory is affiliated with the AI & Society Institute.

February 10th & 11th



AI in the City

As part of the *Summit for Action on AI* in Paris, ENS served as the official host venue for the Summit's AI and Society events and organized a student citizens' assembly on the development of AI for the common good.

March 4th

Women's Visibility Roundtable

During ENS's Women and Girls in Science Month, leaders, researchers, and students discussed the barriers limiting the visibility of women in scientific fields and the concrete measures needed to strengthen gender parity in science careers.

March 6th



Tribute to Gérard Toulouse

An evening tribute was held to honor the memory of Gérard Toulouse, a theoretical physicist and ENS alumnus committed to ethics in science, and to thank his family foundation, La Ferthé, for its support of the School, including with several initiatives including the Women and Science program and support for the library.

March 25th

Medicine & Humanities Event

Protecting Humanity: An Ethical Question? Two students from the Medicine and Humanities program presented their research work.

April 9th



Annuel Donors Soiree

This evening devoted to the ENS Archives highlighted the preservation and promotion of the School's intellectual heritage and underscored the crucial role of donors in the transmission of knowledge.

May 20th

Scholarship Recipient Cocktail Hour

Recipients of the ENS Foundation scholarship programs were invited to a cocktail reception celebrating their achievements. Funded exclusively through donations, these scholarships support equal opportunity and academic excellence.

May 22nd



Grand Patrons' Dinner

On this occasion, Laurent Fabius, Thomas Buberl, and Jacques Aschenbroich discussed geopolitical and technological disruptions and the strategic role of Europe.

From May to Sept.



12 Alumni Reunions

Reconnect, Remember, Commit: the class reunions jointly organized by the ENS Foundation and A-Ulm brought together many generations of alumni on rue d'Ulm. These key moments celebrated the diversity of alumni paths and reaffirmed a shared commitment to supporting the School's current projects.

June 11th



AI Ethics Conference

As part of the Social Justice and Artificial Intelligence Chair, its new holder, Sasha Luccioni, delivered an inaugural lecture on the environmental, economic, and societal impacts of AI.

July 18th

Olympic Physics Scholarships Launch

A new program for international medalists, in partnership with Lycée Louis-le-Grand. This five-year track aims to recruit exceptional scientific talent starting in 2026 and to strengthen ENS's international reach.

September 4th



Freshers' Induction Day

For this key moment in the life of the School, the class of 1980 alumni were invited back to rue d'Ulm to celebrate the 45th anniversary of their admission to ENS.

October 15th



Launch of the Street-ART(s) Chair

Focusing on urban arts and their aesthetic, social, and political dimensions, this new Street ART(s) Chair, supported by the Renault Fund for Art and Culture, is co-directed by Antoine de Baecque and Charlotte Guichard.

October 16th



Scholarship Recipients' Welcome Reception

The 2025–2026 scholarship recipients gathered for the ENS Foundation's welcome cocktail, marked by the signing of an agreement with Lycée Louis-le-Grand for the Physics Olympic scholarships and the arrival of a new patron, Global Talent Fund.

Late October



Meetings in New York and San Francisco

Conference organized by Friends of ENS at the French Consulate in New York with Stéphane Mallat, 2025 CNRS Gold Medal recipient. In San Francisco, an alumni gathering was organized to formally bring together the ENS community for the first time.

November 6th



Innovation Prize

Ceremony of the ENS Innovation Prize during the "Science, AI and Innovation" evening, supported by the Foundation and its patrons, highlighting deep-tech start-ups emerging from the School's laboratories and affirming AI as a strategic priority.

December 18th



Year-end evening for patrons

In the Library of Letters, this gathering centered on an ambitious project to restore the historic reading room, combining heritage preservation with new scientific and cultural uses, with the participation of Eliette Abécassis and Marie Darrieussecq.



**CAROLINE
GUÉNY-MENTRÉ**
Director of the ENS Foundation

The work of the ENS Foundation team lies at the heart of the School's mission: combining academic excellence, social openness, and civic responsibility in the face of major contemporary transformations.

In 2025, 170 ENS students benefited from a Foundation scholarship. Programs such as Women in STEM, mathematics and artificial intelligence, Olympic scholarships, and Medicine-Humanities reflect a clear ambition: to ensure that access to top-level education is never hindered by financial constraints.

Today, nearly one-third of ENS students receive scholarships. We believe that the doors of ENS must remain open to the widest range of talent, both in France and internationally. Equal opportunity is a fundamental condition for excellence.

The Foundation also works in support of breakthrough research and preservation of the school's rich heritage. Our team supports the development of new Chairs, funds innovative projects, and contributes to preservation of an exceptional intellectual legacy, notably through the restoration of rare books and the renovation project for the historic library reading room.

The Foundation also plays a unifying role within the ENS community. Class reunions, donor events, and meetings in France and abroad help strengthen intergenerational ties that are essential to building a resilient alumni community and sustaining long-term commitment to the institution.

2025 marked an important milestone for the ENS Foundation team, with the arrival of three new members whose expertise and dedication are already enriching our collective work: Marie Degonse, Head of Communications and Donor Relations; Clara Pigoullié, Events Officer; and Solen Lallement, Head of Chairs and Corporate Relations. We hope that 2026 will provide many opportunities for you to meet or reconnect with them.

None of the ENS Foundation's momentum would be possible without the generosity and loyalty of more than 380 donors, as well as the companies and foundations that support our mission. The years ahead will be demanding. The Foundation team will continue our work with determination: to support talent, advance research, and sustain a committed community connected to ENS and ready to approach the toughest challenges of our time.

Thank you all.



Thanks to the support of more than **380 individual donors**, including **56 new donors**

Support to Normalien students

25% of normaliens hold scholarships

5 Scholarship programs in support of normaliens during their studies

Number of scholarship holders at the beginning of the 2025 school year:

32 Women in STEM Scholarships

27 Computer Science, AI and Mathematics scholarships

6 Olympic Scholarships

90 Financial Aid Scholarships

15 Medicine and Humanities scholarships

Research and Innovation

4 New research chairs launched in 2025

12 Active research chairs supported by patronage

20 Patron businesses engaged in fundamental research

4 Thematic keys: AI and its challenges, health, climate and art

Heritage and the Library

18 rare and precious publications from the library have been restored in 2025

/ A FOUNDATION SERVING ENS-PSL

 **40** years
of existence

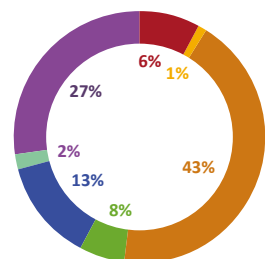
 **1** sister structure in
the United States
(Friends of ENS)

 **+900**
individual donors

 **108** companies
and partner
organization

 **6** individual staff
dedicated to the
ENS Foundation

Allocation of collected
donations by focus areas
in 2025



■ General operating support
■ Libraries
■ Chair development
■ FENS development
(including bequests)
■ Research and innovation
■ Heritage and preservation
■ Student support

2025
Fundraising Figures

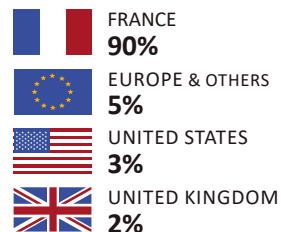
4.8

MILLION EUROS IN
DONATIONS COLLECTED

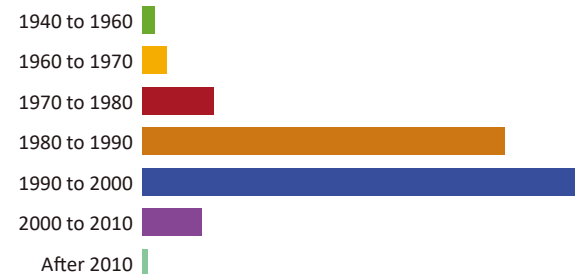
632,523

DOLLARS RAISED
IN THE UNITED STATES
(VIA FRIENDS OF ENS)

Geographical
distribution of individual
donors in 2025



Distribution of donations collected
in 2025 by Alumni class



EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

/ YOUR IMPACT ON NORMALIEN STUDENTS

In 2025, the École normale supérieure reaffirmed that excellence only has value if it is accessible. Inclusion and equal opportunity are fundamental pillars of its academic mission.

Through its scholarship programs, the ENS Foundation takes concrete action to remove financial barriers, diversify student profiles, and enable every talent to access the highest levels of education and research.

The École normale supérieure's inclusion targets:

25% of scholarship students among each incoming class by the end of 2026

50% women in admissions to the mathematics, physics, and computer science departments by 2030

The scholarship programs, fully funded by the ENS Foundation's donors, are a decisive lever for achieving these ambitions.

 What the scholarship really gave me was peace of mind. I no longer had financial worries on my mind; I was able to fully commit to my studies and my projects, such as my study placement in Naples, and to experience my time at ENS more calmly. The scholarship truly made my journey smoother.

NELLY WANGUE MOUSSISSA
ENS student and Foundation scholarship
recipient (2022 S)



Financial Aid Scholarships

Intended for scholarship students admitted through the *Concours Normalien Étudiant* (CNE) who do not benefit from civil servant trainee status, the social scholarship takes the form of a supplement equal to 75% of the CROUS scholarship amount.

90 STUDENTS
RECEIVED A FINANCIAL AID
SCHOLARSHIP IN 2025

25% OF STUDENTS
RECEIVE A CROUS SCHOLARSHIP

 Having myself been a scholarship student during secondary school, and coming from a family unfamiliar with preparatory classes and the grandes écoles, I found it only natural to support these solidarity initiatives. The number of beneficiaries is growing, and it is our donations—even modest ones—that will help strengthen this truly essential momentum.

JÉRÉMIE PINGUET
Donor for the financial aid scholarships
at the Foundation (2015 L)





Women in STEM Scholarships

Affirming that ENS scientific programs are fully open to female talent and creating the concrete conditions for their success: this is the ambition of the Women and Science program. It provides for a €1,000 monthly scholarship for three years to each student admitted through the *Concours Normalien Étudiant* (CNE) in mathematics, physics, or computer science. Three years after its launch, initial results are measurable:

42 RECIPIENTS SINCE THE LAUNCH OF THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING 9 NEW RECIPIENTS AT THE START OF THE 2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

THE FIRST GENDER-BALANCED COHORT IN THE MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT, FOLLOWING THAT OF PHYSICS (COHORT ADMITTED THROUGH THE CNE)

“The challenges our societies face are creating a growing need for scientific skills. It is therefore essential that women are able to contribute in line with their ambitions and talent, without obstacles or self-censorship. Through these scholarships, we aim to provide concrete support to female students, encouraging them to join ENS and making visible strong, demanding, and inspiring female career paths.”

ELISABETH & JEAN-PHILIPPE BOUCHAUD
Donors for the Women in STEM Scholarships (1981 S)



Olympic Scholarships

For five years, Olympic Scholarships have enabled ENS to recruit top international talent—gold and silver medalists from the International Mathematics Olympiad and, starting in the 2026 academic year, from Physics Olympiads. After one or two years of integration at Lycée Louis-le-Grand, recipients receive a €1,000 monthly scholarship during their three years of study at ENS.

1ST OLYMPIC SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENT RECRUITED IN 2025

7 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS HAVE BEEN RECRUITED TO ENS THROUGH THIS PROGRAM SINCE ITS CREATION IN 2019

“This initiative makes it possible to attract exceptional talent at a very early stage, whose presence is a significant asset for the ENS Physics Department and its scientific community.”

KRIS VAN HOUCKE
Senior Lecturer at the ENS Physics Laboratory



EXCELLENCE IN RECRUITMENT



Scholarships in Mathematics, Computer Science, and AI

In a context of strong international competition, three years ago ENS created a scholarship program dedicated to data science, AI, and machine learning in order to attract top candidates. Students admitted through the CNE receive a €1,000 monthly scholarship throughout their three years of study.

8 NEW RECIPIENTS AT THE START OF THE 2025 ACADEMIC YEAR, INCLUDING 5 IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND 3 IN MATHEMATICS

35 RECIPIENTS SINCE THE LAUNCH OF THE PROGRAM

“I am fully aligned with the goal of this scholarship, as it both enhances ENS's influence and capacity in the crucial field of AI and, most importantly, ensures that as many students as possible benefit from the world-class education offered by its faculty—while reducing inequalities linked to financial resources.”

DAVID DURRLEMAN
Donor, Co-founder of Shift Technology (2004 S)



The Medicine and Humanities Program

In 2025, the École normale supérieure's Medicine and Humanities program continued to expand. Unique in France, it offers a three-year program of excellence combining medical studies with in-depth research in the humanities (literature, philosophy, history, social sciences, economics, etc.), leading to a research Master's degree and ENS diploma.

Its ambition is to train physicians who are attentive to the human, ethical, social, and economic dimensions of contemporary medicine.

The program includes 15 students, including 5 newly admitted in the 2025 academic year. Selected in their second year of medical studies, they receive a monthly scholarship of €1,000 throughout their three years at ENS.

The Foundation's objective is to increase donations earmarked for these scholarships in order to ensure the long-term sustainability of this training program in the years ahead.



« Rebalancing starting conditions. »

Nelly Wangue Moussissa, a geosciences student (class of 2022), received the ENS Foundation scholarship supplement throughout her studies. She reflects on the concrete impact of this support on her academic and personal journey.

How did the scholarship change your day-to-day life at ENS?

When I arrived in my first year, the supplement amounted to an additional 50% on top of my means-tested scholarship, then 75% in the following years. What it gave me, above all, was peace of mind. I was able to focus on my studies and my projects without constantly worrying about finances. I was able to fully engage in the life of my department, to serve as president of the

geosciences association and to take part in a student expedition to Naples. Without this support, some projects would have been harder to pursue. The scholarship gave me real room to maneuver.

In your view, why are these scholarships essential?

Because they help rebalance starting conditions. They give everyone the means to pursue a demanding path without financial constraints becoming a barrier.

« We are not treated the same when we are students rather than civil servant trainees: the scholarship helps to rebalance that difference. »



« My dual training at ENS is a major asset. »

Augustin Rigolot, a graduate of the Medicine and Humanities program (2021–2024), now a sixth-year medical student, reflects on the decisive impact of his time at the École normale supérieure.

Why did you choose the Medicine and Humanities program?

I wanted to complement my medical training with an in-depth approach to the humanities. The program's multidisciplinary nature, combining medicine, economics, and philosophy, was a rare opportunity for me.

How has this training influenced your path?

The seminars enabled me to engage

with the major contemporary issues in healthcare, which now inform my clinical practice. The research training I received at ENS continues to shape my academic and professional commitment.

Concretely, what did ENS bring you?

Intellectual rigor, a taste for interdisciplinary dialogue, and a freedom of exploration that still shape the way I think and work.

« The interdisciplinarity, rigor, and intellectual honesty cultivated on ENS are essential strengths for distinguishing truth from falsehood. »

/ YOUR IMPACT ON EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH

Artificial Intelligence is driving a radical transformation in the creation and transmission of knowledge at an unprecedented pace in the history of science. With the launch of normalesup.ai, our ambition is clear: to become, within five years, a world-leading hub for AI research. This project, strongly supported by the Foundation, enables us to push the theoretical frontiers of AI while deploying three high-impact flagship programs: climate, health, and society. These initiatives clearly illustrate how the Foundation's support transforms our theoretical excellence into a concrete lever for addressing major contemporary challenges.



LAURENT DAUDET

Executive Director for Artificial Intelligence at the École normale supérieure

Four major research areas at the École normale supérieure:

1. Artificial Intelligence



**ENS at the Forefront
of AI Research**

2025 confirmed ENS's role as a leading forum for debate and the dissemination of knowledge on AI, notably with major events bringing together researchers, public decision-makers, and economic stakeholders, including the Summit for Action on AI.

Looking ahead to 2026, ENS launched its AI Lab, normalesup.ai, with scientific direction by Gabriel Peyré and executive leadership by Laurent Daudet. The School's objective is to establish a leading European academic hub in AI in the heart of Paris. Designed as a strategic infrastructure, this initiative aims to structure a large-scale ecosystem capable of fostering

dialogue between fundamental research, top-level education, and breakthrough innovation at the heart of contemporary scientific and societal transformations. It builds on the School's strengths with more than 70 permanent researchers among the world's leading experts in AI, 350 highly qualified students trained each year, and a unique culture of interdisciplinarity and intellectual freedom.

At the core of this dynamic, the Data Science Center and the AI & Society Institute—now integrated within normalesup.ai—enable the deployment of research that is both fundamental and impactful. Three major programs structure this ambition: AI for climate, AI for health, and AI for society, each reflecting the School's commitment to positioning Artificial Intelligence at the service of major contemporary challenges.

The ENS Foundation supports this expansion by funding research chairs, interdisciplinary programs, and high-impact initiatives, particularly in the fields of cybersecurity, health, the environment, and responsible AI. The launch of the Observatory on the Environmental Impact of AI in 2025 is a concrete example of this commitment.



MathAData

In 2025, the ENS Foundation supports MathAData, an initiative led by Stéphane Mallat and backed by ENS and the Collège de France, which provides high school teachers with resources and a pedagogical approach to teaching mathematics through artificial intelligence problems. This program helps strengthen the appeal of mathematics and introduces students to the scientific foundations of AI. It is funded by FIER (Infravia) and the Pythagore Fund (CFM), with support from the Foundation, and is intended to be deployed nationwide in partnership with the Ministry of Education.

2. The Climate



**Observatory on the
Environmental Impact of AI**

In 2025, the ENS Foundation supported the Observatory on the Environmental Impact of AI, led by the AI & Society Institute and supported by Capgemini. On December 10, an *AI & Sustainability* workshop brought together researchers and experts to examine different dimensions of the environmental footprint of Artificial Intelligence, from computing infrastructure and data centers to hardware supply chains, as well as the prospects for



Re-engaging students with mathematics requires helping them understand its impact on important issues that concern them. The MathAData project aims to introduce mathematics practical sessions, in collaboration with the national education system. These are based on artificial intelligence challenges: image classification, medical diagnosis, authorship attribution, and more. During this pilot phase, feedback from teachers shows that they are able to re-engage their classes, including students who had disengaged. I would like to warmly thank our sponsors, who are helping us develop this program alongside the research funding of my Prairie-PSAI Chair.



STÉPHANE MALLAT

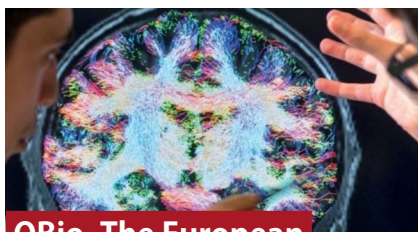
Researcher in the Computer Science Department at ENS-PSL, Professor at the Collège de France, 2025 CNRS Gold Medal recipient

reconciling the development of AI with the ecological transition.

In a context where the energy consumption of data centers could triple by 2030 compared to 2023 levels (from 530 to 1,500 TWh), and where AI could account for up to 55% of this consumption (figures from the Shift Project), the Observatory aims to expand and develop existing environmental indicators (energy, CO₂ emissions, water) in order to account for all systemic effects: pollution, biodiversity, resource-use conflicts, and inequalities in access.

Interdisciplinary in nature, the project brings together computer science, economics, sociology, and philosophy, with teams spread across several partner institutions. Through its policy briefs, the Observatory actively contributes to public debate by assessing the effectiveness of existing regulations and helping decision-makers design future public policies.

3. Health



QBio, The European Laboratory for Quantitative Biology

For five years, the QBio laboratory has established itself as a leading research and training center in quantitative biology in Europe, dedicated to a predictive and interdisciplinary understanding of living systems.

In 2025, its teams continued their work at the intersection of biology, physics, mathematics,

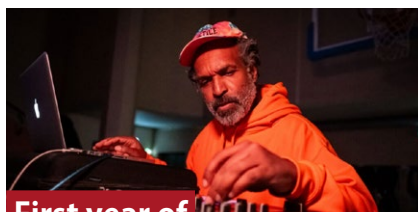
and computational sciences, exploring in particular the influence of cellular organization on cell identity, the coevolution of viruses and immunity, as well as the adaptation of neural circuits under resource constraints.

A renewed team of excellence

The year also marked a new phase for the laboratory with changes in its governance and the appointment of Rémi Monasson and Laurent Bourdieu as its directors. This momentum opens up new perspectives for scientific development and interdisciplinary collaboration, particularly in neuroscience in the age of artificial intelligence. It further strengthens QBio's ambition to structure cutting-edge research in Europe.

To carry out this high-level research, QBio teams continue to grow by welcoming an international early-career researcher each year. The support of our sponsors remains essential to enable these recruitments.

4. The arts



First year of the Street ART(s) Chair

Launched in 2025, the Street ART(s) Chair, supported by the Renault Fund for Art and Culture, has structured its research program devoted to the practices, history, and contemporary issues of street art. This four-year partnership makes it possible to develop an unprecedented scientific and cultural project at ENS.

The initial work explores the diversity of expressions (graffiti, murals, street art, urban music), their processes of heritage recognition, and their role in transforming urban spaces. This chair enables the recruitment of post-doctoral students, the hosting of artist

residencies, the organization of two festivals over four years, as well as a major conference dedicated to street art. Led by the ARTS Department and supported by the SACRe laboratory, the Chair brings together art history, cinema, and the social sciences. It is directed by Antoine de Baecque and Charlotte Guichard.



The ARTS Department can thus aim to develop a genuine research policy in a new, innovative field still seeking academic and artistic recognition: street art, graffiti, and urban arts more broadly. These are opportunities to bring audiences together and to connect worlds that have until now remained separate—those of research, art, museums, creation, and social engagement. The Street ART(s) Chair is a valuable opportunity for ENS to open itself to the street and its arts.

ANTOINE DE BAECCUE
Co-director of the Street ART(s) Chair



ZOOM

12 research chairs and programs supported by patrons

Observatory on the Environmental Impact of AI

Scientific directors: Anne-Laure Ligozat and Aurélie Bugeau



Chair on Carbon Storage in Soils and Subsoils – supported by ARDIAN

Scientific director: Jérôme Fortin

ARDIAN

Chair on Climate Change: New Divides, New Forms of Solidarity – supported by MACIF

Scientific directors: Aglaé Jézéquel and Johanna Simeant-Germanos



Chair on Space

Scientific director: Stéphanie Ruphy



Abeona Chair – Artificial Intelligence and Social Justice 2025

Chair holder: Sasha Luccioni



Chair in Geopolitics of Risk – supported by AXA

Scientific director: J. Peter Burgess



Chair in Data Science and Computer Security – supported by Be Ys

Scientific director: David Naccache



Street ART(s) Chair – supported by RENAULT 2025

Scientific directors: Antoine de Baecque and Charlotte Guichard



Interdisciplinary Program Chair: Theoretical Foundations of Biology – supported by 3DS

Scientific director: Maël Montévil



Philippe Meyer Institute of Physics 2025

Direction scientifique : Adel Bilal



Chair in Quantum Information Theory – supported by MHI

Scientific director: Christina Psaroudaki



Chair in European Anthropology 2025 – supported by Notre Europe

Chair holder: Michael Herzfeld

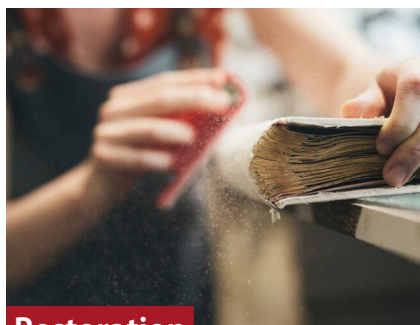


/ YOUR IMPACT ON ENS LIBRARIES

ENS libraries stand at the heart of efforts to preserve and promote the School's heritage. Custodians of rare and valuable documents, and archives reflecting two and a half centuries of scientific activity, they are, thanks to the support of patrons and the Foundation, engaged in an ambitious project to restore the historic reading room of the Letters Library. Placing the library at the center of the School's activities, and giving its architectural heritage greater visibility and renewed prominence—this is the shared ambition pursued with the Foundation in the years ahead.



IEGOR GROUDIEV
Director of the ENS-PSL Libraries



Restoration of Ancient Books

In 2025, donations from the library's patrons made it possible to restore 18 rare and valuable works, most of them dating from the 18th and 19th centuries. Among them are *Lycée ou Cours de littérature ancienne et moderne* by J. F. La Harpe (1799–1805, 15 volumes), *Manuel de littérature classique ancienne* by Johann Joachim Eschenburg (1802, 2 volumes), and *Opuscula academica altera* by Johan Nikolai Madvig (1842).

Carried out by accredited conservators, these restorations ensure the long-term preservation of fragile volumes and help safeguard a living heritage for students and researchers, within a library that holds more than 20 linear kilometers of collections.

To enable it to fulfill this role ever more effectively—to pursue an ambitious acquisitions policy, maintain and restore its collection of rare books, and renovate its spaces—it is essential to provide it with consistent support.

FRANÇOIS HARTOG
Library donor (1968 L)

FROM 20,000 VOLUMES IN 1847 TO
900,000 TODAY, NEARLY
23 KILOMETERS OF COLLECTIONS
ARE DEPLOYED IN SUPPORT OF
EDUCATION AND RESEARCH

When the Foundation called on alumni to support the restoration and preservation of books in the library, I was immediately struck by the project. The School has given me a great deal. Today, I am pleased to have the opportunity to contribute in return to the exceptional resources—both literary and scientific—that play a key role in the education of ENS students.

ALEXANDRE VALOT
Library donor (1997 L)



The Restoration Project

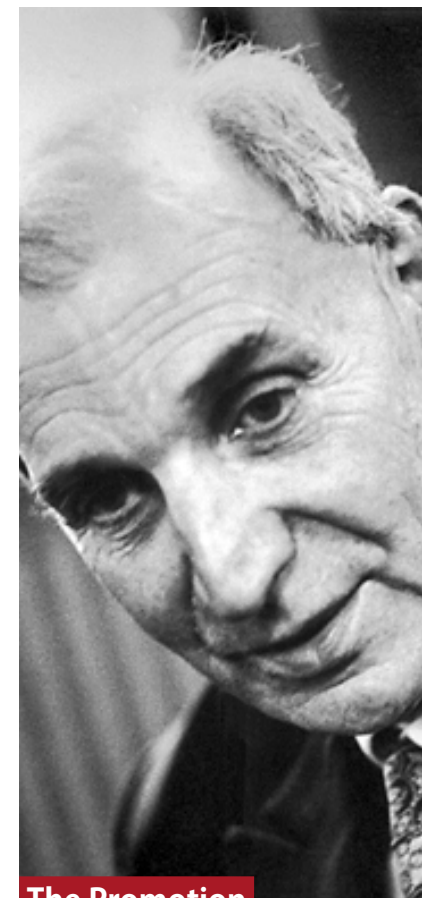
In 2026, the ENS Foundation will launch a new phase of the project to restore and reconfigure the historic reading room of the library, initiated by the Libraries Directorate and the MLH architecture firm.

This project aims to preserve the building's remarkable heritage features—parquet flooring, wood paneling, bookshelves, and furniture—while improving reception and working conditions. Conceived as a dialogue between heritage and contemporary uses, the future space will be made adaptable, allowing it to host both reading activities and conferences and scientific events.

The Foundation is mobilizing the support of its patrons to enable the first phase of work to begin at the end of the year, with the goal of an inauguration in November 2027, 180 years after the historic opening of the room in the presence of Victor Hugo.

This project reflects the Foundation's commitment to preserving heritage and transmitting it to future generations. It seeks both to respect the historical and scientific significance of the library's spaces and collections and to modernize its facilities:

- » Improve comfort for students and researchers (visual comfort, lighting, etc.),
- » Expand workspaces through renovation and the addition of new areas,
- » Restore furniture,
- » Adapt the room and its furnishings to new uses and needs (highlighting collections: exhibitions, conferences, readings, celebrations, etc.),
- » Modernize electrical installations and multimedia equipment,
- » Increase shelving capacity to accommodate new collections.



The Promotion of ENS archives

With the support of the La Ferthé Foundation, the ENS Foundation is contributing to the promotion of the Alfred Kastler collection, a French physicist awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1966.

Preserved at the Experimental Sciences Library, this remarkable collection brings together scientific and personal correspondence, research notebooks, and objects. This support makes it possible to begin its cataloguing and its inclusion in a national archive database for higher education, in order to better preserve, showcase, and make this scientific heritage accessible.

/ THE GOVERNANCE OF THE FOUNDATION



STÉPHANE ISRAËL
*President of the ENS
Foundation (1991 L)*



**CAROLINE
GUÉNY-MENTRÉ**
*Director of the ENS
Foundation (1997 L)*



ANNE BOUVEROT
*President of the Board of
Directors of the ENS (1985 S)*



XAVIER LAZARUS
*Director of the Campaign
Committee (1991 S)*

The institutional founding members who made the creation of the ENS Foundation possible are: Allianz, Areva, AXA, BPCE, Bpifrance, Bull, CEA, Crédit Agricole, EDF, Havas, Lagardère, Saint-Gobain, Sanofi, Solvay, and Veolia.

The individual founding members are: Yves Cannac, Laurence Danon, Gilles de Margerie, Philippe Mahrer, Jean-Charles Naouri, and Lionel Zinsou.

The ENS Alumni Association (now A-Ulm), the Club des Normaliens dans l'Entreprise, and the ENS Institute also contributed to the creation of the ENS Foundation.

Board of Directors of the Foundation

PRESIDENT

Stéphane Israël

FOUNDERS

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Helman le Pas de Sécheval
Antoine Winckler
Anne Bouverot

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OF INSTITUTIONAL PARTNERS

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Myriam Fadel, ENS-PSL
Frédéric Worms, ENS-PSL
Christophe Guiraud followed by
Marjolaine Robillard, CNRS

COLLEGE OF QUALIFIED PERSONALITIES

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Catherine Dulac
Stéphane Israël
Xavier Lazarus

GOVERNMENT COMMISSIONER

Xavier Doublet
followed by **Jean-Marc Fenet**

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WITH ADVISORY VOTE

Nicolas Obtel, a-Ulm
Caroline Guény-Mentré, Fondation de
l'ENS

STATUTORY AUDITOR

Jérôme Eustache, Forvis Mazars

Investment Committee

The Investment Committee provides its expertise in managing the funds raised—donations and bequests—in order to build a stable source of long-term financing.

MEMBERS

Nicolas Paulmier, Committee Chair
Dorothee Stik
Dominique D'Hinnin
Emmanuel Boussard
Yacine Dolivet
Marc Romano

PERMANENT INVITEES

Stéphane Israël, President of the ENS
Foundation
Frédéric Worms, Director of ENS-PSL,
Vice-President of the ENS Foundation
Caroline Guény-Mentré, Director of the
ENS Foundation

Friends of
École normale supérieure



Friends of École normale supérieure
Foundation is an organization with 501(c)
(3) tax-exempt status under the U.S.
Internal Revenue Code.

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Philippe Camus, Honorary President
Frédéric Worms, Vice President
Yacine Dolivet, Secretary and Treasurer
Souleymane Bachir Diagne
Nicole Bryant

Audit Committee

MEMBERS

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Myriam Fadel

PERMANENT INVITEES

Caroline Guény-Mentré, Director of the
ENS Foundation
Frédéric Worms, Director of ENS-PSL
Stéphane Israël, President of the ENS
Foundation



More than a prestigious institution of higher education, ENS is a mindset, one built on extraordinary intellectual rigor and an equally extraordinary freedom. I know this spirit intimately, having walked these halls myself. At ENS, students are given something increasingly rare in today's educational world: the space to roam, to read widely, to think deeply, to question and to create. The best resources are at ENS students' fingertips, but more importantly, they are entrusted to take intellectual risks and to cross-pollinate ideas between fields. Mathematicians debate poetry, biologists explore philosophy, daily conversations that ignite new insights across traditional boundaries. Today, more than ever, the world needs the kind of fearless curiosity and principled rigor that ENS cultivates. From across the ocean, we at Friends of ENS Foundation are proud to support this model of excellence, helping to ensure that the light of ENS light continues to shine across borders and generations. I invite you to step inside an institution of rare distinction, a culture as singular as it is essential, and to help shape its next international chapter.



BÉNÉDICTE DE MONTLAUR
Présidente de Friends of ENS Foundation

/ FUNDRAISING IN 2025

After a record year in 2024 with €5.4 million raised—more than double the previous year—the ENS Foundation collected **€4.8 million in 2025**, confirming a sustained trend. The funds were allocated as follows:

- **Support for ENS students remained one of the main pillars of fundraising in 2025, with €1,306,613 in donations and financial contributions dedicated to scholarship programs.** Funding primarily supported excellence scholarships in mathematics, computer science, and AI (€476k) and the Women and Science program (€443k). Other programs (ENS social scholarships, Olympic scholarships, and the Medicine and Humanities program) received €387k.
- **Research chairs received €2,045,000 in funding** across 10 chairs.
- **The “Research and Innovation” area received €518,904** for programs in machine learning, mathematics, biology, the QBio program, the ENS Innovation Prize, and research conferences.
- **Donations allocated to ENS libraries totaled €69,423**, including €36k for specific documentary collections and €33k for the acquisition and restoration of rare works.
- **The “Heritage” area received €94,843**, including €90k dedicated to the restoration project of the historic reading room of the ENS Letters Library.
- **Other ENS projects received €145,267**, including the ENS student citizens’ assembly organized during the AI Summit in Paris in February 2025, the MathADData program, and the project to create a Bridge University Diploma (DUP).
- **Unrestricted donations amounted to €264,106** and are allocated to ENS projects by the Foundation’s Board of Directors.
- Finally, a donation and a life insurance contribution completed the 2025 fundraising with **€360,502, intended to cover the ENS Foundation’s development expenses.**

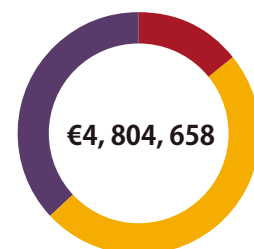
We warmly thank our 380 donors, including 56 who made their first donation to the ENS Foundation in 2025.

Breakdown of the total amount raised in 2025*

Category	2025		2024	
	Amount	Donations	Amount	Donations
Support for ENS students	€1,306,613	82	€1,747,891	71
Chairs	€2,045,000	18	€2,370,000	17
Research and innovation	€518,904	46	€518,652	54
Libraries	€69,423	86	€188,564	86
Heritage	€94,843	8	€83,258	3
Other ENS projects	€145,267	8	-	0
Unrestricted allocation	€264,106	151	€259,925	130
Foundation development	€360,502	2	€245,126	4
Totals	€4,804,658	401	€5,413,416	365

* Except in specific cases, 10% of each donation is allocated to the operating costs of the ENS Foundation.

Funds received by type of donors



- Individuals
€691, 414
- Companies
€2, 343, 778
- Foundations and associations
€1,769,466

/ SIMPLIFIED ACCOUNTS

The ENS Foundation’s annual accounts are certified by its statutory auditor (Forvis Mazars) and approved by its Board of Directors. They are then published in the Official Journal and submitted to the Paris Prefecture.

SIMPLIFIED INCOME STATEMENT

INCOME	2025	2024
Sales of services	260	229
Public grants and operating subsidies	107	56
Public donations	3 035	4 358
Financial contributions	1 769	1 056
Use of designated funds	1 856	807
Other operating income	9	2
Financial income	183	403
TOTAL income (in €k)	7 219	6 911

EXPENSES	2025	2024
Other purchases and external expenses	479	2 692
Financial aid	3 843	3
Taxes and similar payments	37	15
Salaries and wages	529	484
Social charges	234	169
Depreciation and provisions	98	72
Transfers to designated funds	1 987	3 306
Other expenses	7	2
Financial expenses	0	155
TOTAL expenses (in €k)	7 214	6 898
NET RESULT (in €k)	5	13

SIMPLIFIED BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS (NET)	2025	2024
Intangible assets	396	416
Tangible assets	3 408	3 457
Receivables	1 080	1 527
Prepaid expenses	180	6
Marketable securities	7 934	4 756
Cash and cash equivalents	1 374	3 512
Foreign exchange differences	33	0
TOTAL assets (in €k)	14 405	13 674

LIABILITIES	2025	2024
Fonds propres	556	556
Reserves	1 915	1 902
Net income for the year	5	13
Investment grants	1 372	1 372
Designated funds	9 397	9 265
Provisions for risks	33	0
Trade payables and related accounts	81	90
Tax and social liabilities	142	105
Other liabilities	754	226
Deferred income	150	145
TOTAL liabilities (in €k)	14 405	13 674

/ OUR DONOR RECOGNITION PROGRAMS

For any donation to the ENS Foundation, you benefit from the recognition program:

Cothurne Circle
Donations up to €9,999 over 5 years

Ernest Circle
Between €10,000 and €49,999 over 5 years

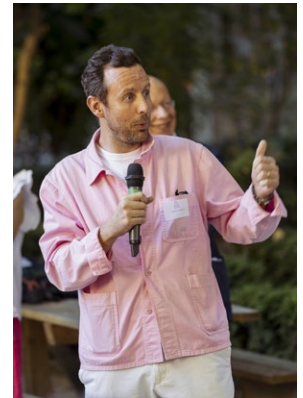
Caiman Circle
Between €50,000 and €99,999 over 5 years

Circle 45
From €100,000 over 5 years

Name mention (or anonymity) in the list of donors in the Foundation's annual report	X	X	X	X
Invitation to <i>The ENS Night</i> and School events	X	X	X	X
Invitation to the Foundation's annual donors' evening	X	X	X	X
Name mention (or anonymity) on the Foundation's donor wall		X	X	X
Private visit of the library and/or another site related to the donor's supported projects		X	X	X
Invitation to the ENS Director's monthly seminar			X	X
VIP invitations to selected ENS events			X	X
Invitation to the annual dinner for major patrons, attended by distinguished guest speakers				X
Possibility of naming a Foundation program or a venue after the donor				X



/ THANK YOU FOR YOUR COMMITMENT



The annual donors' evening, the major patrons' dinner, and other events are special opportunities to meet you and thank you for your commitment alongside us.

THANK YOU!



/ MAINTAIN STRONG TIES WITH THE ENS COMMUNITY



12 class reunions
organized in 2025.

Reconnect,
remember,
commit.

THANK YOU!



/ LEAVE A LEGACY FOR THE ÉCOLE NORMALE SUPÉRIEURE



**A BROCHURE THAT ANSWERS
YOUR QUESTIONS ABOUT:**

- The different ways to make a bequest
- How to leave a legacy to the causes you care about
- How to build your project step by step

As a state-recognized public-interest foundation, the ENS Foundation is authorized to receive bequests.

Through a bequest, you can defer your support to the École normale supérieure and fund the Foundation's activities posthumously by transferring one or more assets after your death.

There are several types of bequests:

- **Universal bequest:** you leave your entire estate.
- **Universal bequest of a share:** you leave a portion of your estate or a category of assets.
- **Specific bequest:** you leave one or more specifically designated assets in your will.

Bequests made to the ENS Foundation are exempt from inheritance tax.

You can discuss your bequest project by contacting: marie.degonse@ens.psl.eu, Head of Legacy Strategy at the Foundation

For more information, request the legacy brochure by writing to: fondation-ens@ens.psl.eu

Download our
brochure, an
essential guide
to support
you in your
philanthropic
project:



/ HOW TO SUPPORT ENS

Make a donation from France

As an Individual Donor

Get involved alongside the Foundation and contribute to the development and activities of ENS by choosing to support a scholarship program for ENS students, a specific research or training project, the Ulm-Jourdan library, innovation, or heritage.

- DONATION BY CHECK

Payable to the ENS Foundation and sent to: **Fondation de l'ENS, 45 rue d'Ulm, 75005 Paris**, together with the completed donation form, available for download at fondation.ens.psl.eu

- ONLINE DONATION BY CREDIT CARD

Securely via the website don-fondation.ens.psl.eu

- BANK TRANSFER

Upon request by email at fondation-ens@ens.psl.eu or by completing and returning the donation form, also available at fondation.ens.psl.eu ("Support us" section)

- REGULAR DONATION BY DIRECT DEBIT

Via the website don-fondation.ens.psl.eu or upon request by email at fondation-ens@ens.psl.eu

- BEQUESTS, LIFE INSURANCE, DONATIONS, GIFTS OF SECURITIES (BONDS, SHARES)

By contacting the ENS Foundation directly:
marie.degonse@ens.psl.eu

As an Institutional/Corporate Donor

Become a patron of the ENS Foundation by supporting one of its three main areas of development:

- **Research and innovation:** currently, 12 research chairs are funded by companies.
- **Support for ENS students:** promote social and international openness by funding a scholarship program.
- **Libraries:** contribute to their visibility and influence.

With a donation of €100 to €2,500
you make it possible to restore books

With a donation of €10,000 per year
you supplement the social scholarship of at least two ENS students for a full academic year

With €15,000 per year
you fund a full scholarship for a female science student for one academic year

With €45,000
you fund a computer science and AI student for three years

TAX BENEFITS

66% of your donation is deductible from your income tax, up to 20% of your taxable net income.

75% of your donation is deductible, up to €50,000 per year (maximum donation of €66,666), if you are subject to the real estate wealth tax (IFI).

60% of your donation is deductible from corporate tax, up to 0.5% of turnover.

Make a Donation from Abroad

If you reside in the United States



You can make a donation to Friends of ENS:

- DONATION BY CHECK

Payable to Friends of École normale supérieure Foundation

Friends of ENS c/o BlueStone Services, LLC 9690 Deereco Road, Suite 500 Timonium, MD 21093

- DONATION BY CARD OR BANK TRANSFER

Via Paypal : on the website fondation.ens.psl.eu ("How to give? / International gift" section)
Or by contacting **Caroline Guény-Mentré**
caroline.gueny-mentre@ens.psl.eu

If you reside in a European country



The ENS Foundation participates in the *Transnational Giving Europe* (TGE) program. Individuals living in the 19 participating European countries can make a donation to the ENS Foundation and benefit from the tax deductions applicable in their country.

To obtain the contact details of partner organizations in Europe, you can contact **Caroline Guény-Mentré**
caroline.gueny-mentre@ens.psl.eu



/ THANK YOU TO OUR DONORS!

AN III CIRCLE

Donations of €1,000,000 or more over 5 years

Elisabeth and Jean-Philippe BOUCHAUD (1981 S), Emmanuel BOUSSARD (1990 S), Nicolas PAULMIER (1983 S)

CIRCLE 45

Between €100,000 and €999,999 over 5 years

Caroline and Etienne BECKER (1990 S), Jean BERRARD (1943 S), Sophie and Emmanuel BOISSARD (1989 L), Philippe CAMUS (1967 S), Gilbert CASCHERA, Christian DAHER (1986 S), Catherine DULAC (1982 S), David DURLEMAN (2004 S), Guillaume HANNEZO (1979 L), Clotilde and François JACKOW (1988 S), Brigitte JACQUARD (1991 S), Caroline and Benjamin JACQUARD (1991 S), Isabelle and Xavier LAZARUS (1991 S), Olivier LEGRAIN, Pierre-André MAUS (1986 L), Xavier MENGUY (1995S), Patricia and Jérôme PESENTI (1991 S), Paul-André RABATE (1972 S), Arnaud VINCIQUERRA (1984 S), Claude WEISBUCH (1966 S), Lionel ZINSOU (1975 L)

+ 2 anonymous

CAÏMAN CIRCLE

Between €50,000 and €99,999 over 5 years

Nicolas BECKMANN, Marie-Claude BIGEON, Delphine and Pascal BLANQUE (1985 L), Julien CASSAIGNE (1989 S), Bruno CURIS (1976 S), Thierry DÉAU, Yacine DOLIVET (1999 S), Frédéric GAUCHET (1981 S), Christophe GUIR (1983 S), Jacques LE MAROIS (1990 S), Famille MOISSINAC (1990 S), René SÈVE (1974 L)

+ 1 anonymous

ERNEST CIRCLE

Between €10,000 and €49,999 over 5 years

Guillaume AMBLARD, Denis BARRIER (1991 S), Alain BAUDANT (1970 L), Jean-Marc BOTTAZZI (1988 S), Olivier BOUSQUET, Anne BOUVEROT (1985 S), Caroline BRUN MARAIS (1981 L), François BRUNET (1985 L), Marie-Jo and Fabrice CANCRE (1983 S), Hervé DAUDIN (1988 S), Nicolas DREYFUSS (2008 S), Nicolas DUPUIS, Barthélémy FAYE (1990 L), Hervé FERRAGE (1987 L), Dominique FERRERO (1968 L), Bernard GOTLIEB (1968 L), Jean-Marie GUÉHENNO (1968 L), Catherine HARTOG-PARISE (1982 L), Stéphane ISRAËL (1991 L), Paul JACOBS, Isabelle KOCHER DE LEYRITZ (1987 S), Maryline KULAWIK, Marwan LAHOUD, Bernard LAFFORET (1964 S), Léonard LAUDER, Jérôme LÉBUCHOUX (1990 S), Jacques MASSOT (1968 L), Yves MEYER (1957 S), Marc MÉZARD (1976 S), Benoît MSELATI (1996 S), Laurent PERPÈRE (1972 L), Marc ROMANO (1988 S), James E. ROTHMAN, Gérard ROUBICHOU (1960 L), Dominique SENEQUIER, Antoine WINCKLER (1976 L), Camille WORMSER (2001 S), Ghislain WOUTERS (1978 L)

+ 3 anonymous

COTHURNE CIRCLE

Donations up to €9,999 over 5 years

Alexandre ABENSOUR (1987 L), Saab ABOU JAOUÉ (1963 S) Odile ADAM (1957 S), John ADLINGTON, Marianne AKIAN (1982 S), Laurent ALT (1983 S), Guillaume AMBLARD, Martin ANDLER (1970 S), Philippe ANDRÉ (1982 S), Nicole ANDREAU (1958 S), Jean-Pascal ANFRAY (1994 L), Faustine ANTOINE (2005 S), Jacques ARBEIT (1977 L), Hélène ARBER KREBS (1980 L), Jean-Robert ARMOGATHE (1967L), Laure ASSAF (2005 L), Michel AUCOUTURIER (1952 L), Catherine AUDARD (1963 L), Agnès AUDIER (1984 S), Pierre AVERBUCH (1951 S), Catherine AYRAULT (1981 S), Sylvie BACH (1977 L), Brigitte BAIJOU (1972 S), Philippe BAMAS (1987 S), Rémi BARBET-MASSIN (1980 S), Luc BARBULESCO (1973L), Claude BARDINET, Claude BARDOS (1960 S), George BARLOW (1955 L), Jean-René BARRA (1953 S), Laure BARRIÈRE (1988 S), Alain BARTHELEMY-VIGOUROUX (1965 L), Lise BARUCQ-GABRIELLE (2022 S), Emmanuel BASSET (2006 L), Richard BASSET (1972 L), Claire BAUCHE (1958 S), Roland BAUCHOT (1949 S), Christian BAUDELLOT (1960 L), Alain BAUDOT (1962 L), Pierre BAUMANN (1989 S), Marianne BAYET-CONNEX, Frédéric BEAL (2001 S), Laure BECDÉLIÈVRE (1999 L), Guillaume BEESAU (1976 L), Lucile BEGUERI-POITOU (1959 S), David BELOT (1993 L), Fabrice BEN HAMOUDA-GUICHOUX (2009 S), Kamel BEN NACEUR (1975 S), Gaël BENABOU (1997 S), Marcel BENABOU (1960 L), Chemsedine BENDACI, Jean-Charles BENICHOU, Hourya BENIS SINACEUR (1962 L), Xavier BENVENISTE (1974 S), Claude BENZAKEN (1954 S), Hervé BERCEGOL (1985 S), Joël BEREND, Henri BERESTYCKI (1971 S), Chantal BERLINE (1968 S), Janine BERROIR (1956 S), Dominique BERTOLUS (1977 L), Monique BERTRAND (1959 S), Jean-Benoît BESSET (2019 S), Marianne BETHERY (1983 L), Claude BÉTOURNÉ (1959 S), Michelle BEYSSADE (1954 L), Lucien BIANCO (1952 L), Béatrice BIASSE, François-Clément BIDARD (1999 S), Sébastien BIDAULT (1998 S), Samuel BIEBER (2013 L), Lucien BIRGÉ (1970S), Michel BITBOL, Hélène BIZE (1956 S), Jean-Paul BLAIZOT (1969 S), Alain BLANC, Christiane BLANCHARD (1951 S), Claude BLANCHARD (1960 S), Dominique BOCKELÉE-MORVAN (1978 S), Jacques BODY (1950 L), Marcel BOITEUX (1942 S), Véronique BOMMIER (1973 S), Baptiste BONDU-MAUGÉIN (2001 L), Pierre BONGRAND (1968 S), Brigitte BONNET (1975 S), Nicolas BONNET (1986 S), Anne-Sophie BONNET-BEN DHIA (1982 S), Régine BORDERIE (1984 L), Jean-Pierre BORDIER (1970 L), Chantal BOTHEREAU (1968 L), Patrick BOUCHAREINE (1958 S), Françoise BOUDIN (1985 S), Georges BOUNIOL, Pierre BOURGUET (1961 L), Monique BOURIN-DERRUAU (1962 L), Lucile BOURQUELOT (1955 L), Catherine BOUTTIER (1970 L), Annick BOUTY (1975 L), François BOUVIER (1961 S), Alain BOYER (1970 L), Mireille BRANGÉ (1998 L), Philippe BRAUNSTEIN (1955 L), Louise BREHIER (2009 L), Edouard BREZIN, Claude BRIAND, Jean BRIAT (1951 L), Pascale BRILLET-DUBOIS (1990 L), François BRISSARD (1967 L), Jacques BROCARD (1991 S), Maurice BROCK (1968 L), Bernard BROSSOLLET (1977 L), Joël BROUSTAIL (1989 L), Véronique BROWNE-SENTILHES, Jacques BRUN (1951 L), Jérôme BRUN (1969 S), William BRUNAT, David BRUNAT (1992 L), Anne-Sophie BRUNO (1995 L), Thomas BUCAILLE (1983 L), Jean BUON (1953 S) Guy BURGEL (1959 L), Jean-Rémi BUTRUILLE (1986 S), Francis CAGNAC (1952 S), Nicole CALMET (1958 S), Evelyn CAPIZZI (1972 L), Yves CARISTAN (1971 S), Véronique CARON (1981 L), Jean-Michel CARRIE (1964 L), Yves CEAU (1982 S), Michel CASEVITZ, Pierre CASPARD (1966 L), Maurice CAUSSE (1943 S), Nicole CAZAURAN (1950 L), Jean CÉARD (1957 L), Jean-Pierre CEBE, Jean CERF (1947 S), Hélène CERF-DANON (1977 S), Alain, Roger, and Louis CHABAS (1979 S), Pascal CHABREDIER, Lucien CHAMBADAL (1953 S), Gilbert CHAMBE (1965), Etienne CHANTREL (1997 L), Alexis CHARANSONNET (1980 L), Annick CHARLES-SAGET (1956 L), Jean CHARUE



(1952 L), Sophie CHASSAT (1996 L), Jean-Michel CHASSERIAUX (1961 S), Jean-Louis CHÉDIN (1959 L), Mireille CHEVALLIER, Yves CHEVREL (1959 L), Pierre-André CHIAPPORI (1974 S), Maxime CHIREUX (1986 S), Pierre CITTI (1964 L), Guillaume CLARET (2008 S), Maurice CLAVELIN (1948 L), Mariame CLÉMENT (1994 L), Catherine COEURÉ (1957 L), Evelyn COHEN-LEMOINE (1984 S), Claude COHEN-TANNOUDJI (1953 S), Pierre COHEN-TANUGI (1969 L), Laurent COHEN-TANUGI (1976 L), Anne-Sophie COLIN (1986 L), Michel COLOMB (1967 L), Raphaëlle COLOGON (2002 L), Dominique COMBE (1978 L), Françoise COMBES (1971 S), Roland COMBESCOT (1964 S), Bernard COMTE (1950 L), Geneviève COMTET (1975 S), Candice CONTET (1998 S), Antoine CORE-BASSET (2004 L), François CORNILLIAT (1976 L), Jean-Sébastien CORON (1995 S), Paulette CORTES GABAUDAN (1945 L), Marie-Hélène COSSART (1950 S), Alice COUCKE (S), Lydia COUDROY (1983 L), Eliane COUSQUER (1963 S), Marie-Thérèse CRUMEYROLLE (1957 L), Catherine CUSSET (1983 L), Hélène CUVIGNY (1976 L), Frédéric CUVELLIER (1987 S), Marcel CUVIGNY (1945 L), Jean-Marc DABADIE (1968 L), Jacques DABLANC (1950 S), Marco DAL POZZOLO (2016 L), Jean DALIBARD (1977 S), Rose-Anne DANA (1966 S), Florian DANARD (2010 S), Yannick DANARD, Gentians DANILA (1994 S), Christian DARLOT (1972 S), Claire DAUDIN (1987 L), Gérard DAVID (1963 L), Florent DE BODMAN (2003 L), Benoît DE CORNUILLER (1965 L), Charles DE LAMBERTERIE (1965 L), Régis DELAROUILLIERE (1972 S), Olivier DECAZES (1996 L), Cécile DECIMA (1967 L), Pierre DEGOND (1979 S), Marc DELARUE (1980 S), Joachim DE LATAILLADÉ (2000 S), Annie DELAVEAU (1960 L), Marie-Christine DE LAVERGNE, Robert DELORT (1953 L), Michel DEMAZURE (1955 S), Françoise DEMENGEL (1977 S), Victor DEMIAUX (2004 L), Bénédicte DE MONTLAUR (1998 L), Adeline DENIS (2006 L), Jérôme DENIS (1978 S), Vincent DENIS (1993 L), Brigitte DENKER-BERCOFF, Nicolas DEPAULV (1989 S), Cecilia D'ERCOLE, Pierre DETALLE, Michel DETALLE, Grégoire DEYRIMENDJIAN (2003 S), Philippe D'HARCOURT (1951 L), Dominique D'HINNIN (1979 L), Béatrice DIDIER, Jean DIEBOLT (1970 S), Martine DIEULIN (1974 S), Michèle DIRINGER (1952 S), Jean-Paul DOGUET (1981 L), Florent DOMINE (1979 S), Ludovic DONATI (2008 S), Gilles DORVAL (1965 L), Jean-François DREYFUSS (1980 S), Claude DUBOIS (1954 L), Jean-Jacques DUFAURE (1953 L), Jean-Louis DUMAS (1944 L), Laure DUMAZ (2006 S), Michel DUMONT (1958 S), Marie-Françoise DUMONT-HEUSERS, Pascaline DUPAS (1997 L), Benoît DUPAS, Bruno DUPIRE, Emmanuel DUPOUY (1998 L), Monique DUPRONT, Emmanuel DUPUY (2006 S), Xavier DURAND (1966 L), Catherine DURANDIN (1966 L), Geneviève DURAND-SENDRAIL (1956 L), Guillaume DUTOURNIER (1999 L), Renaud DUTREIL (1981 L), Gérard DUVALLET (1968 S), Louis DUVERT (1943 S), Marianne

DUYCK (L), Gaby EBLE-SCHOFFEL (1980 L), Catherine EGGERSGLÜSS (1984 L), Anne EICHNER-EMMANUEL (1956 L), Claude EL GAMMAL (1980 L), Nicole ELKAROUI (1964 S), Eurydice EL-ETR (2000 L), Vianney ELZIERE (1986 S), Virginie EMMELM (1988 S), François ENGUEHARD (1985 S), Marie Hélène ERISTOV, Myerice EROUART (1998 L), Roger ESTABLET (1959 L), Philippe ETIENNE (1974 S), Ellen and Victor FABIUS, Christophe FARNAUD (1986 L), Jean-Pierre FAROUX (1956 S), Antoinette FAUVE-CHAMOUX, Alain FAVRE (1962 S), Antonin FERRI (2002 S), Albert FERT (1957 S), Maurice FIGURES, Margarita FINSKAYA, Marc FOGLIA (1996 L), Moncef FOLLAIN (1984 L), Simone FOLLET (1955 L), Laure FOURNIER (1991 S), Guy FRACHON (1963 S), Michel FRAISSE (1969 L), Etienne FRANÇOIS (1964 L), Céline FRIGAUMANNING (2001 L), Olivier FRUCHART (1991 S), Marylou GABRIÉ (2011 S), Claire GACHON (1997 S), Geneviève GAGNAIRE, Didier GAGNAIRE (1950 S), Sophie and Romain GAILLAC MARBACH (2011 S), Pierre-Yvan GAL (1956 S), Gilbert GAMET, Jean GARAPON (1968 L), Xavier GARRET (1981 S), Alessandro GARCEA, Odile GAROTTA (1980 S), Isabelle GASSINO (1991 L), Sylvie GAUDEL (1971 S), Pierre GAUDIN (1998 L), Jean-Michel GAULIER (1983 S), Marie-Claude GAUTHIER (1960 L), Madeleine GAZANION (1944 L), François GEAL (1985 L), Elisabeth GEFROY (2013 L), Mireille GÉRARD (1961 L), Hadia GERARDIN (1999 S), Jean-François GERARD-VARET (S), Jean-Louis GERGORIN, Jean Hervé GERVAIS, Patrick GHEERARDYN, Ellen GIAZONE (2002 S), Madeleine GIGOT (1947 S), Roland GILLARD (1968 S), Armand GIRAUD, Catherine GIBBIG (1995 L), Isabelle GIRI (1978 S), Marc GIUSTI (1969 S), Pascale GOMEZ (1978 L), Stéphane GOMPERTZ (1967 L), Michel GONNORD (1971 S), Alban GONORD (1993 L), Emmanuelle GOULLART (2001 S), Catherine GOURDON (1979 S), Carl GRAHAM (1980 S), Alexis GRELOIS (1992 L), Christine GRIESMAR (1975 S), Pierre GRINSPAN (1993 S), Jean-Philippe GRIVET (1957 S), Julia GROS-DE GASQUET (1993 L), Alain GROSCHARD (1962 L), Dominique GUELFIUCCI (1953 L), Anne-Marie GUÉNÉGO (1963 S), Jacques GUÉNÉGO (1963 S), Caroline GUÉNY-MENTRE (1997 L), Patrick GUERIN (1987 L), Alain GUICHARDET (1950 S), François GUILLAUMONT (1971 L), Jean-Charles GUILLET (1984 L), William GUILLOUET, Alex GUINAUDAU (2002 S), Arnaud GUINIER (2004 L), Alice GUYON (1988 S), Hervé GUYOT (1975 S), Guillaume HABERT (1997 S), Mireille HADAS-LEBEL (1960 L), François HAMEL (1990 S), François HARTOGS (1968 L), Scott HARTSTEIN, Françoise HATCHUEL (1985 S), Pauline HENRIOT (2010 L), Yves HELLEGOUARCH (1957 S), Francine HERAIL (1951 L), Jeanne HERCENT (1954 S), François HERLICQ (1952 S), Robert HERNANDEZ (1978 S), Rose-Marie HERVE (1951 S), Christine HEURAUX (1978 L), Lin HONGZHOU, Pascal HORNUNG (1979 S), Sylvie HUBIN-DEDENYS (1977 S), Alain HUI BON HOA (1988 S),

Jean ILIOPOULOS, Luc ILLUSIE (1959 S), Sophie ITURRALDE (1979 L), Catherine JACHIEF-JOUTEL (1976 S), Caroline JACQUES (2005 L), Hervé JACQUET (1959 S), Émile JALLEY (1955 L), Joël JANIN (1962 S), Olivier JAULENT (2001 S), Catherine JEANDEL (1977 S), Guillaume JEANGROS, Hélène JEAN-LEBRUN (1965 S), Jean-Louis JEANNELLE (1994 L), Jennifer JENKINS, Brigitte JOSEPH-JEANNENEY (1968 L), Valéry JOST (1990 S), Grégoire JOUBERT DE LA MOTTE, Etienne-Pascal JOURNET (1976 S), Chloé JOURNO (2003 S), Dominique JULLIEN (1979 L), Alain JUMEAU (1964 L), Alain JURANVILLE (1969 L), Jean-Bertrand KAMMERER (1960 S), François KAYSER (1979 L), Lydia KERKHOF (1980 L), Emmanuel KESLER (1985 L), Jean KHALFA (1977 L), Josiane KINDYNIS (1964 S), Christiane KLAPISCH (1955 L), André KLARSFELD (1978 S), Jean-Paul KRESS (1985 S), Patrick LABATUT (2002 S), Harold LABESSE (1997 L), Arnaud LABOURT-IBARRE (1999 L), Guy LACAZE (1964 L), Michelle LACORE (1959 L), Jean LACOSTE (1970 L), Thierry LAHAYE (1999 S), François LAINEE (1981 S), Hubert LAIZE (1975 L), Janine LAJZEROWICZ (1953 S), Thierry LALANDE (1980 S), Danièle LAMARQUE (1973 L), Gilles LAMBARÉ (1985 S), Liliane LAMBERT (1960 L), Thomas LAMBERT (1994 L), Janine LANCHA (1963 L), Cyril LANGLOIS (1995 S), Martine LANNAUD (1966 S), Dalila LANOUAR, Paule LANSON (1978 L), Jean-Marie LAPPEYRE (1993 S), Laurent LAPLAZE (1993 S), Noëlle LAPREVOTTE (1956 L), Jean-Claude LARRAT (1969 L), Claire LARSONNEUR (1990 L), Brigitte LARZILLIÈRE (1966 S), Laure LASSAGNE (1998 L), Jean-François LASSALMONIE (1987 L), Cécile LAUGIER (1987 S), Danielle LAURENCIN (2000 S), Pierre LAURET (1977 L), Eric LE BIHAN (1982 S), Elizabeth LE BRAS (1984 S), Jacques LEPAPE (1986 S), Helman LE PAS DE SÈCHEVAL (1986 S), Emmanuel LE ROY LADURIE (1949 L), François LEBOUTEUX (1949 L), Éliane LECARME-TABONE (1959 L), Adrien LECERF (2005 L), Armelle LECLERCQ-RAVEL (1994 L), Michèle LEDUC (1961 S), Monique LEENHARDT (1952 S), Agnès LEFRANC (1995 S), Pierre LEGRAIN (1975 S), Jean-Claude LEHMANN (1959 S), Thierry LEHNER (1977 S), Iseult LEHOUCQ (1986 S), Jean-Michel LEMAIRE (1964 S), Antoine LENCOU-BAREME, Mathilde LENCOU-BAREME (1989 L), Martin LENZ (2002 S), Claire LENZ, Denis LEPPELTIER (1974 S), Tristan LEPELIER (2005 L), Ségolène LEPILLER (2008 L), Xavier LEROY (1987 S), Eric LEROY DU CARDONNOY (1984 L), Laure LÉVILLÉ (1986 L), Charles-Edouard LEVILLAIN (1992 L), Carlos LEVY (1970 L), Edmond LEVY (1956 L), Colette LEWINER (1964 S), Françoise LIASSINE (1959 L), Elisabeth LOGAK (1985 S), Lucette LOSCO (1959 S), Stéphanie LOUBÈRE (1992 L), Rémi LOUVEL (2001 S), René LOZACH (1963 S), Alain LUMEDILUNA (1975 S), Clara MADEC-JEANGROS (2004 L), Jeanine MAEDER (1964 S), Jean-Jacques MAFFRE (1962 L), Thuriane MAHÉ (2001 S), Bernard MALGRANGE (1947 S), Michel MALLAT (1977 S), Michèle MALLÉUS (1960 S), Jean-Paul MANEVAL (1962 S), Dominique MANGIN, Marie-Christine MARCELLESI (1990 L), Edouard MARCUS (1995 L), Laure MARCUS (1995 L), Yves MARÉCHAL (1959 S), Thierry MAREMBERT (1984 L), Isabel MAREY-SEMPER (1988 S), Mahendra MARIADASSOU (2004 S), Séverine MARIN (1993 L), Roger MARLIN (1970 S), Christiane MARMECHE (1970 S), Victor MARTIN (1995 S), Marie-Madeleine MARTINET (1966 L), Christian MARZOLIN (1989 S), Jean-Louis MASNOU (1960 S), Patrick MASSIN (1988 S), Alain MASSON (1964 L), Sylvie MASSONNET-CHEVALIER (1979 S), Jean-Marie MATHIEU (1953 L), Jean MATRICON (1953 S), François MAUREL (1997 S), Florence MAURICE (1982 L), Fabien MAURY, Valérie MAZZA (1988 S), Merlin MÉHEUT (2000 S), Pierre MEIN (1954 S), Françoise MELONIO (1972 L), Corinne MENAGE (1974 L), Eve MENK-BERTRAND, Arnaud MENTRE (1999 L), Ibrahim MERAD (2017 S), Jean-François MERLE (1972 L), Evelyne MESCLIER (1984 S), Philippe MESINI (1984 S), Sandrine MESSAGER (1985 S), Jean METAYER (1955 L), Maurice MEULEAU (1949 L), Diane MEUR (1990 L), Geneviève MICHAU (1942 S), Yves MICHAUD (1964 L), Florent MICHEL (2010 S), Max MICHEL (1976 S), Charlotte MICHELET (1994 L), Dominique MICHELET (1968 L), Anne MILLER (1986 L), Jean-Michel MILLET (1972 S), Olivier MILLET (1974 L), Michèle MINGUIN-DEBRAY (1958 S), Sophie and Denis MINON ET ROUSSET (1982 L), Nathanaël MION (2010 L), Cécile MOLINIER (1970 L), Thierry MONTMERLE (1965 S), Francine MORA (1971 L), Patrick MORA (1971 S), Pierre MOREL (1952 S), Gabrielle MORILLON, Cécile MORRISON (1958 L), Alain MORVAN (1965 L), Jacques MOTTAL (1953 S), Nicolas MOUTAL (2013 S), Arthur MULLER (2003 L), Françoise MULLER (1955 S), Arthur MULLER (2003 L), Guillaume NAVAUD (1997 L), Jacques NEEFS (1966 L), David NELIGAN, Louis NELITNER (1992 S), Marie-Dominique NENNA (1982 L), Francis NETTER (1945 S), Anne-Marie NICOLAS (1961 S),

Jean-Louis NICOLAS (1960 S), Geneviève NIHOUL (1960 S), Georges NIVAT (1955 L), Gary OGER (2007 S), Marie-Catherine OLIVI (1990 L), Daniel ÖLSCHWANG (1958 S), Philippe ORTEL (1987 L), Elisabeth PACHERIE (1980 L), Bernard PANNETIER (1967 S), Danielle PANSU, Isabelle PANTIN (1972 L), Sylvain PAPAVERO, Hélène PARENTY (1990 L), Edith PARLIER-RENAULT (1975 L), Jeanne PARMENTIER (2004 S), Jean-Claude PECKER (1942 S), Paul-Antoine PEIGNON (2004 S), Marie-Claude PELLISSIER-FERRAND (1965 S), René PELLEN (1958 L), Benoît PELLISTRANDI (1986 L), Philippe PELTRE, Marie-Louise PELUS-KAPLAN (1965 L), Olivier PENE (1962), Michèle PERTHUISOT (1963 S), Pierre PETITMENGIN (1955 L), Etienne PEYRAT (2007 L), Monique PEZOUT-CHANUSSOT (1982 L), Sophie PIAU (1984 L), Jean-Claude PICARD (1956 S), Benoît PIER (1992 S), Jacqueline PIGEOT (1960 L), Jean-Sébastien PILCZER (1997 L), Nicolas PINAUD (1994 L), Geneviève PINAULT (1974 L), Georges-Jean PINAULT (1974 L), Jérémie PINGUET (2015 L), Sylvain PION (1994 S), Manuela PLASCHY, Philippe PLOIX, Michel POIRIER (1948 L), Dominique PONNAU (1958 L), Patrick PONSOLLE (1965 L), Paul PONSONNET (1943 S), Marc POREE (1975 L), Nicole POUX (1953 S), Jean-François PRADAT-PEYRE, Jean PRADINES (1954 L), Stéphane PRANGE (2009 S), Philippe PREAUX (1969 L), Guillaume PRIGENT (2010 L), François PROUST (1945 S), Gérard PUISEUX, Simone PUISEUX-DAO (1949 S), Christiane PUJOLLE (1978 S), Camille PUTOIS (1990 L), Jin QIAN DEL PINO (2017 L), Thomas QUÉNAN (2020 S), Isabelle RABUT (1973 L), Elisabeth RACINE-DOGNIN (1959 S), Jean RAIMOND (1955 L), François RATTE (2001 L), Michèle RAYNAUD (1958 S), Sylvaine REB-COMBEAUD (1985 L), René REBUFFAT (1952 L), Christelle REGGIANI (1990 L), Guillaume REMY (2011 S), Maurice RIEUNEAU (1954 L), Christian RIOUX (1957 S), Françoise RIOUX, Antoinette RIPOCHE, Arthur RIPOLL (1997 L), Roger RIPOLL (1955 L), Francisco ROA BASTOS (2001 L), Gabriel ROBIN (1949 L), Pierre ROCHETTE (1979 S), Sylvie ROELLY (1979 S), Tiphaine ROLLAND-GIRAUD (2009 L), Laurent ROSAZ (1986 S), François ROUBILLE (1997 S), Marie-Françoise ROUFFIAT (1975 L), Côme ROULLETT DE LABOULLIERIE (2013 L), Emmanuel ROUME, Gilbert ROUQUIÉ (1975 S), Roger ROY (1949 S), Manuel ROYO (1977 L), Gilles RUBINSTENN (1990 S), Alexandra RUEL (2001 S), Jacques SAGNÉ (1992 S), Cyprien SAITO (1989 S), Thierry SALMONA (1973 S), Françoise SALVAN-RENUCCI (1982 L), Didier SAPAUT (1970 L), Odile SARRAZIN (1958 L), Bernard SAUGIER (1962 S), Monique SCHERRER (1968 L), Pierre SCHNEIDER (1982 L), Christophe SCHRAMM (2001 L), Elisabeth SCHWARTZ (1962 L), Anne SCHWARTZBROD (1989 S), Charles SEIBERT (1978 L), Nicolas SENNEQUIER (1991 S), Fabrice SERODES (1998 L), Claudine SERRE, Fanny SHULMAN (1953 S), Bruno SICARDY (1978 S), Denise SIMATOS (1956 S), Paulette SIMERAY (1953 S), Adrien SIX (1987 S), Emmanuel SOLIVE, Carlos SONNENSCHNEIN, Olivier SORBA (1979 S), Christophe SOULÉ (1970 S), Olivier SOUTET (1971 L), Michel SOUTIF, Jean-Michel SPIESER (1963 L), Jean SPIRI (2002 L), Michèle STANCHINA (1971 S), David STEEL, Alexandre Simon STEFAN, Jean-Luc STEHLÉ (1966 S), Alexandra-Marie STÉPHANE, Roger STUVERAS (1955 L), Michèle SULLIVAN (1959 L), Christian SWIT (1971 L), Anne SZYMCAK (1992 S), Junko TAKEUCHI, Christian TANGUY (1979 S), Sophie TARNEAUD (2007 L), Isabelle TAUZIN (1981 L), Lydia TCHANG (1966 S), Emmanuel TERRAY (1956 L), Antoine THEBAULT, Jean-Louis THEBAULT (1971 S), Laurent THEIS (1969 L), Catherine THIOLON (1972 S), Roland THOMAS (1977 S), Dominique THON (1981 S), Charles TOROSSIAN (1984 S), Anne TORREGROSSA (1979 L), Marisol TOURAINE (1979 L), Alexandre TOURRAIX, Céline TRAUTMANN-WALLER (1987 L), Valérie TRAVIER (1985), Catherine TREILHOU-BALAUDE (1983 L), Jean TRICHET (1956 S), Christian TRIFFAUT, Jean-Louis TU (1991 S), José TURPIN, Eric VALLET (1996 L), Alexandre VALOT (1997 S), Nathalie VANFASSE (1992 L), Serge VARJABEDIAN (1989 S), Nicolas VATIN (1976 L), Alain VENTURINI (1975 L), Yves VERHOEVEN (1999 S), Guillaume VERNADE (2005 S), Alain VERSINI (1954 L), Laurent VERSINI (1953 L), Julien VEYRIER (1999 L), Jean-Renaud VIALA (1985 S), Jean-Louis VIALLE (1966 S), Anne VIAL-LOGEAY (1984 L), Madeleine VILLARD (1951 L), François VILLENEUVE (1974 L), Catherine VINCENT, Isabel VIOLANTE (1990 L), Charles VULLIEZ, Jacqueline WETTERWALD (1939 L), Anne-Edgar WILKE (2014 S), Pascale WITZ, Michel WOHRER (1971 S), Frédéric WORMS (1982 L), Guy WORMSER (1975 S), Mariette YVINEC (1973 S), Mary-Anne ZAGDOUN (1967 L), Philippe ZANINI (1975 S), Anne ZINK (1956 L)

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As well as: Yves CANNAC, Hubert Curien, Laurence DANON, Gilles de MARGERIE, Philippe MAHRER, Jean-Charles NAOURI, Lionel ZINSOU.



/ A TEAM AT YOUR SERVICE



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